

School Resource Officer and Adequate Law Enforcement Coverage Report

Education Article § 7-1501(j) defines a school resource officer (SRO) as a sworn law enforcement officer who has been assigned to a school in accordance with a memorandum of understanding between a law enforcement agency and the local school system or a Baltimore City school police officer. This report provides a summary of the SRO and adequate coverage in Maryland public schools for the coming school year.

MARYLAND CENTER for SCHOOL SAFETY

Ed. Art. § 7-1502(g)(18)(21)

Ed. Art. § 7-1508(e)(3)

School Year: 2024-2025

Submitted: September 24, 2024

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September 24, 2024

The Honorable Wes Moore
Governor
100 State Circle
Annapolis, MD 21401

The Honorable William C. Ferguson IV
President
Senate of Maryland
State House, H-107
Annapolis, MD 21401

The Honorable Adrienne A. Jones
Speaker
House of Delegates
State House, H-101
Annapolis, MD 21401

Re: Report required by Ed. Art. § 7-1502(g)(18) (MSAR # 15158) and § 7-1508(e)(3) (MSAR # 15245)

Dear Governor Moore, President Ferguson, and Speaker Jones:

Pursuant to the Maryland Safe to Learn Act of 2018 (Senate Bill 1265) Ed. Art. § 7-1502(g)(18) (MSAR #15158) and § 7-1508(e)(3) (MSAR # 15245), the Maryland Center of School Safety (MCSS) respectfully submits this report summarizing School Resource Officer (SRO) and adequate law enforcement coverage within each local education agencies' jurisdiction for the upcoming school year.

If you have any questions regarding this report, please contact Joseph Pignataro, joseph.pignataro@maryland.gov.

Sincerely,



Kate Bryan
Executive Director



2024 Annual School Resource Officers / Adequate Coverage Report

The nature of law enforcement *adequate coverage* varies from jurisdiction to jurisdiction, and may take the form of:

- Sheriff's deputies working overtime to provide adequate coverage to public schools, including after-school events held on campus;
- Patrol officers or deputies who respond to calls for service at schools that do not have an assigned SRO;
- SRO supervisors, who are not routinely assigned to a specific school, who provide supplemental patrol service and respond to calls for service at public schools when needed;
- State police agencies who conduct school safety checks in their area of patrol;
- Officers or deputies who are not SROs but who are permitted access to the school building so they can check emails and conduct other official business while at the school or on school property; and
- Officers or deputies who are assigned to a geographic area containing a grouping of K-12 schools and tasked to be primary responders to both emergency and non-emergency calls made from these schools.

It is important to note that SROs in Maryland are required to complete the Maryland Center for School Safety's SRO training curriculum, yet, officers or deputies providing only "adequate law enforcement coverage" to schools are not required to complete this comprehensive training.

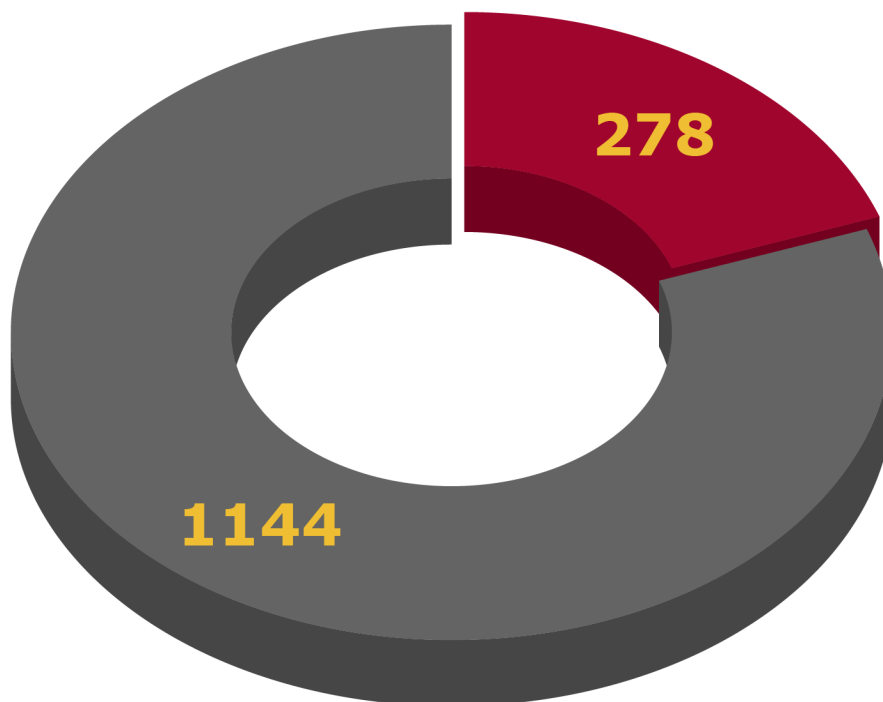
If you have questions or would like more information about the training provided to SROs in Maryland, please contact training.mcass@maryland.gov.



The data presented below are based on reports received from Maryland's 24 local school systems. Only schools with a full-time assigned SRO are counted as having full-time SRO coverage. Schools where an SRO covers or supports multiple schools throughout the school day are counted as having adequate coverage.

The chart on page 3 provides the total number of SROs in Maryland.

Maryland Public Schools with Full-Time Assigned SRO



- Schools with Full-Time Assigned SRO (19.5%)
- Schools with Adequate Coverage (80.5%)

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The table below provides a breakdown of total SROs in each school system and the number of schools that have a full-time assigned SRO. In school systems where a SRO provides coverage to more than one school, the total number of SROs will exceed the number of schools in that system with full-time assigned SROs.

Jurisdiction	Number of Public Schools	Number of SROs	Number of Schools with Full-Time Assigned SRO	Number of Schools with Adequate Law Enforcement Coverage
Allegany	22	6	0	22
Anne Arundel	127	26	22	105
Baltimore Co.	179	83	50	129
Baltimore City	151	64	30	121
Calvert	25	15	13	12
Caroline	10	8	8	2
Carroll	44	13	13	31
Cecil	30	7	0	30
Charles	42	19	18	24
Dorchester	13	5	4	9
Frederick	71	25	10	61
Garrett	11	6	2	9
Harford	54	31	22	32
Howard	78	14	14	64
Kent	5	2	2	3
Montgomery	211	25	0	211
Prince George's	206	24	20	186
Queen Anne's	14	9	5	9
St. Mary's	28	7	7	21
Somerset	8	7	6	2
Talbot	8	9	8	0
Washington	45	10	0	45
Wicomico	26	12	10	16
Worcester	14	18	14	0
Total	1,422	445	278	1,144



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The Sankey diagram below is a visualization of the proportion of public schools in each LEA that are served by a full-time assigned School Resource Officer (SRO) versus law enforcement adequate coverage.

